

mac *sn.* poppy. *interj.* quack!

macabru *adj.* grizzly, grue-
some.

macara *sf.* crane.

macaroane *sf.*, *pl.* macaroni.

maeaz *sm.* switch.

macedonean *sm.*, *adj.*, macedo-
neană *sf.*, *adj.* Macedonian.

MAC—MAL

- machetă** *sf.* model; (*de carte* etc.) upmaking.
- machia** *vt., vr.* to make up.
- machiaj** *sn.* make up.
- machiavelie** *adj.* Machiavellian.
- maculator** *sn.* rough notebook.
- maculatură** *sf.* waste (sheets); *fig.* pulp.
- madonă** *sf.* Madonna.
- madrigal** *sn.* madrigal.
- maestru** *sm.* master; *muz.* maestro; (*specialist*) specialist, expert; ~ *emerit* merited master (in art, of sports, etc.).
- mag** *sm.* wise man.
- magazie** *sf.* ware-house.
- magazin** *sn.* shop; (*universal*) department store; (*cu sucursale*) multiple shop; (*revistă*) (illustrated) magazine.
- magherniță** *sf.* hovel.
- maghiar** *sm., adj., maghiară* *sf., adj.* Magyar, Hungarian.
- magic** *adj.* magic.
- magie** *sf.* magic.
- magistral** *adj.* masterly. *adv.* marvellously.
- magistrală** *sf.* thoroughfare.
- magistrat** *sm.* magistrate.
- magnat** *sm.* tycoon.
- magnet** *sm.* magnet.
- magnetofon** *sn.* tape recorder.
- magneziu** *sn.* magnesium.
- magnific** *adj.* magnificent.
- mahala** *sf.* suburb; (*în Anglia, aprox.*) slum; *de* ~ low.
- mahalagiu** *sm.* scandalmonger.
- mahmur** *adj.* seedy (with a hangover).
- mahmureală** *sf.* hangover; vapours.
- mahomedan** *sm., adj.* Moslem, Mohammedan.
- mai** *sm.* May; *Întâi Mai* May

- Day.** *sn.* rammer. *adv.* another; (some) more; (*din nou*) (once) again; (*în continuare*) (further) on; (*încă*) still; ~ - ~ almost; ~ *ales* especially; ~ *bine* etc. better, etc.; ~ *deunăzi* the other day; ~ *înainte* before; ~ *întâi* (*de toate*) first of all; *și* ~ *și* one better (than...).
- maia** *sf.* leaven.
- maică** *sf.* mother; (*călugăriță*) nun.
- maidan** *sn.* waste ground.
- maiestate** *sf.* Majesty; *fig.* stateliness.
- maiestuos** *adj.* majestic. *adv.* magnificently.
- maimuță** *sf.* monkey; *și fig.* ape.
- maimuțări** *vt.* to ape. *vr.* to play the giddy goat.
- maimuțoi** *sm.* missing link.
- maioneză** *sf.* mayonnaise.
- maior** *sm.* major.
- maiou** *sn.* undershirt; (*de balerin*) fleshings.
- maistru** *sm.* foreman; *fig.* expert.
- major** *adj.* major; (*matur și*) of age; (*superior* etc.) greater.
- majora** *vt.* to increase; (*prețurile și*) to up.
- majorat** *sn.* coming of age; *la* ~ of age.
- majoritate** *sf.* majority; most (people, cases, etc.).
- majusculă** *sf.* capital (letter).
- mal** *sn.* bank; (*de mare*) shore; (*de râu, lac*) bank; (*coastă*) coast; (*râpă*) cliff.
- malaiez** *sm., adj.*, **malaieză** *sf., adj.* Malay.
- malarie** *sf.* malaria.

- maldăr** *sn.* heap, lot.
maleabil *adj.* malleable.
maliție *sf.* malice, acrimony.
malițios *adj.* acrimonious. *adv.* maliciously.
maltrata *vt.* to illtreat.
malț *sn.* malt.
mamă *sf.* mother; *zool.* dam; ~ *vitregă* step mother; *de* ~ maternal.
mamifer *sn.* mammal.
mamoș *sm.* obstetrician.
mamut *sm.* mammoth.
mană *sf.* manna.
mandarin *sm.* Mandarin.
mandarină *sf.* mandarine.
mandat *sn.* mandate; (*poștal*) money order; (*de arestare*) warrant (for arrest); (*de deputat*) seat; *sub* ~ mandated.
mandolină *sf.* mandoline.
manechin *sn.* dummy; (*persoană*) mannequin.
manevra *vt., vi.* to manoeuvre; *c.f.* to shunt.
manevră *sf.* manoeuvre; *mil.* și exercise. *c.f.* shunting.
mangal *sn.* charcoal.
maniac *sm.* (mono)maniac. *adj.* maniac.
manichiură *sf.* manicure.
manie *sf.* (mono)mania; (*pasiune*) hobby.
manierat *adj.* well-mannered.
manieră *sf.* manner.
manierism *sn.* mannerism.
manifest *sn.* manifesto; (*foaie*) leaflet. *adj.* manifest, obvious.
manifesta *vt.* to show. *vi.* to manifest. *vr.* to be(come) manifest.
manifestare *sf.* manifestation.
manifestație *sf.* demonstration.
manipula *vt.* to handle.

- manipulant** *sm.* tram-driver.
manivelă *sf.* crank.
mansardă *sf.* attic.
manșă *sf.* control column.
manșetă *sf.* cuff; (*la pantaloni*) turn-up; (*de ziar*) imprint.
manșon *sn.* muff.
manta *sf.* cloak; (*de ploaie*) waterproof.
manual *sn.* text book. *adj.* manual, hand...
manuseris *sn.* manuscript.
mapă *sf.* portfolio.
maramă *sf.* raw silk headdress.
marasm *sn.* morass.
maraton *sn.* marathon.
marca *vt.* to mark; *fin.* to hallmark; *sport* to score. *vi.* to score.
marcaj *sn.* marking; *fin.* hallmark.
marcant *adj.* prominent.
marcă *sf.* mark; (*tip*) type; (*timbru*) postage stamp; *marca fabricii* trade mark.
marchiz *sm.* marquis.
marchiză *sf.* marchioness; *arhit.* marquis.
mare *sf.* sea; *la ~* at the seaside; *pe ~* at sea. *adj.* great; (*întins, vast*) large, vast; (*voluminos, substanțial*) big; (*înalt*) tall, high; (*uriaș*) huge; (*grandios*) grand(iose); (*puternic*) mighty; (*matur*) grown up; *în ~* by and large.
mareșal *sm.* marshal.
marfă *sf.* ware(s).
margaretă *sf.* ox-eye daisy.
margarină *sf.* margarine.
margine *sf.* edge; (*a paharului*) brim; (*graniță*) border; (*capăt*) end; (*limită*) limit; (*de pră-*

MAR—MAȘ

pastie) verge; *la ~a orașului* on the outskirts; *fără margini* boundless.

marin *adj.* sea.

marinar *sm.* sailor.

marină *sf. mil.* navy; (*comercială*) merchant marine; (*picătură*) seascape.

marinăresc *adj.* sailor's.

marionetă *sf.* marionette; *fig.* și puppet.

maritim *adj.* sea(going).

marmeladă *sf.* jam.

marmură *sf.* marble.

maro *adj.* brown.

marochinărie *sf.* (Morocco) leather goods.

marotă *sf.* hobby (horse);

marș *sn.* march; ~ *nuptial* wedding march. *interj. mil.* forward! get out!

marșarier *sn.* reverse; *în ~* on the reverse.

Marte *sn.* Mars.

martie *sm.* March.

martir *sm.* martyr.

martor *sm.* witness; (*în știință*) control; ~ *ocular* eye witness.

marț *sm.* gammon.

marțea *adv.* on Tuesday(s).

marți *sf.* Tuesday. *adv.* (on) Tuesday; *marțea viitoare* next Tuesday.

marțial *adj.* martial.

marțian *sm.* Martian.

marxism *sn.* Marxism; ~-*leninism* Marxism Leninism.

marxist *sm., adj.* Marxist; ~-*leninist* Marxist Leninist.

masa *vt.* to massage; (*a îngrămădi*) to mass. *vr.* to throng.

masacra *vt.* to massacre; *fig.* to mangle.

masacru *sn.* massacre.

masaj *sn.* massage.

masă *sf.* table; (*mîncare*) meal, fare; (*întreținere*) board, upkeep; (*prînz*) lunch, dinner; (*micul dejun*) breakfast; (*mulțime și fiz.*) mass; ~ *de scris* desk; ~ *de seară* dinner, supper; *masele largi* the masses; *mase plastice* plastics; *după ~* in the afternoon; *de ~* mass; *în ~* en masse; (*în serie*) serial.

masca *vt.* to mask; *fig.* to hide; *mil.* to camouflage.

mascaradă *sf.* masquerade.

mascat *adj.* masked; *mil.* camouflaged.

mască *sf.* mask; *fig. și* cloak; ~ *de gaze* gas mask.

mascotă *sf.* mascot.

mascul *sm.* male.

masculin *sn., adj.* masculine.

masiv *sn.* massif. *adj.* massive; (*corpulent*) burly, portly. *adv.* massively.

mason *sm.* freemason.

masonerie *sf.* freemasonry.

mastică *sf.* anisette, mastic.

mașinal *adj.* mechanical. *adv.* mechanically.

mașinație *sf.* machination.

mașină *sf.* machine; (*automobil*) (motor) car; (*mașinărie*) machinery; (*locomotivă*) locomotive; ~ *agricolă* farming machine; ~ *cu aburi* steam engine; ~ *de calculat* computer; ~ *de călcat* flat iron; (*de croitor*) goose, *pl.* geese; ~ *de cusut* sewing machine; ~ *de gătit* cooking stove; ~ *de scris* typewriter; ~ *de spălat rufe* washing machine; ~ *de tocat* meat

- mincing machine; *~ de tricotat* knitting machine.
- mașinărie** *sf.* machinery.
- mat** *sn.* checkmate. *adj.* mat-(ted); (*d. sticlă și*) frosted.
- mata** *pron.* you.
- matale** *adj.* your; *al ~* yours.
- matahală** *sf.* giant.
- mateă** *sf.* zool. queen; (*albie*) river bed; (*cotor*) stub.
- matelot** *sm.* sailor.
- matematic** *adj.* mathematical. *adv.* precisely.
- matematică** *sf.* mathematics.
- material** *sn.* material; *~ didactic* teaching aid(s). *adj.* material; (*palpabil*) substantial.
- materialism** *sn.* materialism; *~ dialectic (și istoric)* dialectical (and historical) materialism.
- materialist** *sm.* materialist. *adj.* materialist(ic); *~ dialectic* dialectical materialistic.
- materie** *sf.* matter; (*de studiu*) subject (matter); (*material*) material; *~ primă* raw material.
- matern** *adj.* maternal; (*d. limbă*) mother...
- maternitate** *sf.* maternity (hospital).
- matineu** *sn.* matinée (performance).
- matriță** *sf.* stencil; *metal.* die, mould.
- matroz** *sm.* seaman.
- matur** *adj.* mature; (*adult*) grown-up.
- maturitate** *sf.* maturity.
- maturiza** *vt., vr.* to mature.
- maț** *sn.* gut.
- maur** *sm.* Moor. *adj.* Moorish.
- mausoleu** *sn.* mausoleum.

maxilar *sn.* jaw.

maxim *sn., adj.* maximum; *fig.* utmost.

maximă *sf.* maxim.

maximum *sn.* maximum. *adv.* at (the) most.

mazagran *sn.* iced coffee.

mazăre *sf.* pea; (*boabele*) peas.

mazureă *sf.* mazurka.

mă *pron.* me; you; (*reflexiv*) myself. *interj.* you! mister.

măcar *adv.* at least; ~ *că* although; ~ *dacă* if at least.

măcăi *vi.* to quack.

măcel *sn.* massacre.

măcelar *sm.* butcher.

măcelări *vt.* to slaughter.

măcelărie *sf.* butcher's (shop).

măceș *sm.* hip(rose).

măcina *vt.* to grind. *vr.* to crumble.

măcinat *sn.* grinding. *adj.* ground.

măciucă *sf.* bludgeon; *i s-a făcut părul* ~ his hair stood on end.

mădular *sn.* limb.

măduvă *sf.* marrow; *pînă în măduva oaselor* to the backbone.

măgar *sm.* donkey; *fig.* swine.

măgărie *sf.* caddishness.

măguli *vt.* to flatter. *vr.* to congratulate oneself.

măgulire *sf.* flattery.

măgulitor *adj.* complimentary.

măgură *sf.* knoll.

măi *interj.* hey you!

măiestrie *sf.* art.; ~ *literară* penmanship.

mălai *sn.* maize flour; (*turtă*) maize cake.

mămăligă *sf.* atole, corn mush; *fig.* milksop.

mămică *sf.* mummy.

MÂN—MĂT

- mănăstire** *sf.* monastery; (*de maici*) nunnery.
- mănos** *adj.* profitable.
- mănunchi** *sn.* bunch.
- mănușă** *sf.* glove; (*de protecție*) gauntlet; (*fără degete*) mitten; *cu mănuși* (*fig.*) gently; *fără mănuși* (*fig.*) roughly.
- măr** *sm.* apple tree; (*pădureț*) crab tree. *sn.* apple; (*pădureț*) crab apple; *~ copt* baked apple; *~ul discordiei* the apple of discord. *adv.* soundly.
- mărar** *sm.* dill.
- mărăcine** *sm.* bramble.
- măreț** *adj.* magnificent. *adv.* gloriously.
- măreție** *sf.* stateliness.
- mărfar** *sn.* goods train.
- mărgăritar** *sn.* pearl; *bot.* lily-of-the-valley.
- margea** *sf.* bead.
- mărgan** *sn.* coral.
- mărgică** *sf.* bead.
- mărginaș** *adj.* peripheral.
- mărgini** *vt.* to limit. *vr.*: *a se ~ cu* to border upon; *a se ~ la sau să* to confine oneself to.
- mărginit** *adj.* limited; *fig.* și narrow-minded.
- mări** *vt.* to enlarge; *opt.* to magnify. *vr.* to increase.
- mărime** *sf.* size; (*proporții*) scope.
- mărinimie** *sf.* magnanimity.
- mărinimos** *adj.* large-hearted. *adv.* generously.
- mărire** *sf.* enlargement; *fig.* splendour.
- mărita** *vt.* to marry (away). *vr.* to get married (to smb.).
- măritat** *sn.* marriage; *de ~* marriageable.
- mărturie** *sf.* evidence; *fig.* token.

- mărturisi** *vt., vi., vr.* to confess.
mărturisire *sf.* avowal.
mărțișor *sn.* amulet.
mărunt *adj.* small; (*meschin*) mean.
măruntaie *sf. pl.* entrails.
mărunți *vt.* to break up.
mărunțiș *sn.* (small) change; *pl.* trifles; *pl. com.* haberdashery.
măscărici *sm.* fool.
măsea *sf.* molar; ~ *de minte* wisdom tooth.
măslin *sm.* olive tree.
măslină *sf.* olive.
măsliniu *adj.* olive(-coloured).
măslui *vt.* to load (the dice); to mark (the cards).
măsura *vt.* to measure; (*a cântări*) to weigh. *vi.* to be (three inches, etc.) long, etc. *vr.* to measure one's strength (against smb.).
măsurat *adj.* measured; *fig.* moderate.
măsură *sf.* measure; (*cantitate*) quantity; *muz.* bar; (*la versuri*) foot; *fig.* (*valoare*) value; ~ *de capacitate* liquid measure; ~ *de volum* cubic measure; *cu* ~ moderately; *în egală* ~ equally; *în mare* ~ in a large measure; *în oarecare* ~ to a certain extent; *pe* ~ made to measure *sau* order; *pe* ~ *ce* according as; *peste* ~ exceedingly.
măsurătoare *sf.* measurement; (*de teren*) survey.
mătanie *sf.* genuflexion; *pl.* rosary.
mătase *sf.* silk; ~ *a broaștei* water weed.
mătăsos *adj.* silky.

- mătrăgună** *sf.* laurel.
mătreață *sf.* dandruff.
mătura *vt.* to sweep.
mătură *sf.* broom; (*tîrn*) besom.
măturător *sm.* scavenger.
mătușă *sf.* aunt.
măzărice *sf. bot.* vetch; (*lapo-viță*) sleet.
mea *adj.* my; a ~ mine.
meandru *sn.* meander; *cu mean-dre* winding.
mecanic *sm.* mechanic; (*de lo-comotivă*) engine driver. *adj.* mechanical. *adv.* mechanically.
mecanică *sf.* mechanics.
mecanism *sn.* mechanism, de-vice.
meci *sn.* match; ~ *nul* tie; ~ *în nocturnă* floodlit match.
medaliat *sm.* medallist.
medalie *sf.* medal; ~ *de aur* gold medal.
medalion *sn.* medallion; (*ar-ticol*) personal.
media *vi.* to mediate.
mediat *adj.* indirect.
medic *sm.* physician; ~ *legist* forensic expert; ~ *veterinar* veterinary surgeon.
medical *adj.* medical; health...
medicament *sn.* medicine.
medicină *sf.* medicine; ~ *lega-lă* forensic medicine.
medie *sf.* average; mean; *în* ~ on an average.
medieval *adj.* medi(a)eval.
medicritate *sf.* mediocrity.
mediocru *adj.* mediocre; (*slab*) poor.
medita *vt.* to coach. *vi.* to me-ditate (upon smth.).
meditator *sm.* coach.
meditație *sf.* meditation; (*lec-ție*) coaching.

- mediu** *sm.* medium. *sn.* milieu;
(*în știință*) medium. *adj.* average;
(*d. școală*) middle.
- megafon** *sn.* loudspeaker.
- mei** *sn.* millet. *adj.* my; *ai* ~
mine; my folk(s).
- melancolic** *adj.* melancholy.
- melancolie** *sf.* melancholy.
- melasă** *sf.* molasses.
- mele** *sm.* snail; *ca* ~ul at a
snail's pace.
- mele** *adj.* my; *ale* ~ mine.
- meleaguri** *sn. pl.* regions.
- melodie** *sf.* melody, tune.
- melodios** *adj.* melodious. *adv.*
melodiously.
- melodramatic** *adj.* melodrama-
tic.
- melodramă** *sf.* melodrama.
- meloman** *sm.* music fan.
- membrană** *sf.* membrane; *tehn.*
diaphragm.
- membru** *sm.* member; (*element*)
part; ~ *coresp ndent* cores-
ponding member; ~ *de partid*
party member; ~ *de sindicat*
trade union member; ~ *onorific*,
~ *de onoare* honorary member.
sn. anat. limb.
- memora** *vt.* to memorize.
- memorabil** *adj.* unforgettable.
- memorie** *sf.* memory; *din* ~
by rote.
- memoriu** *sn.* memorial; (*plîn-
gere*) grievance; *pl.* memoirs.
- menaj** *sn.* house(keeping); (*căs-
nicie*) marriage; (*pereche*) cou-
ple.
- menaja** *vt., vr.* to spare (oneself).
- menajament** *sn.* sparing; *cu* ~e
gently; *fără* ~e ruthlessly.
- menajerie** *sf.* menagerie.
- mendre** *sf. pl.* a-, i face ~le to
lord it.

MEN — MET

meni *vt.* to destine.

meningită *sf.* meningitis.

menire *sf.* mission.

menu *sn.* bill of fare; ~ *fix* ordinary.

menstruație *sf.* catamenia, turns.

mentalitate *sf.* outlook.

mentă *sf.* peppermint.

menține *vt.* to maintain. *vr.* to continue.

menționa *vt.* to mention.

mențiune *sf.* mention; (*premiu*) honourable mention.

menuet *sn.* minuet.

mercantil *adj.* mercantile.

mercenar *sm., adj.* mercenary.

mercerie *sf.* small ware (shop).

merceriza *vt.* to mercerize.

mercur *sn.* mercury.

mereu *adj.* always, (for) ever.

merge *vi.* to go; (*pe jos*) to walk; (*d. mecanism*) to work;

(*a se mișca*) to move; (*a acționa*) to act; (*cu un vehicul*)

to ride; *a-i ~ (bine)* to get on (well); *nu-ți ~ cu mine*

you can't have me at that;

~ pe 20 de ani he is rising

sau coming 20; *așa nu ~* that

won't do; *cum îți ~ ?* how

are things with you?; *pe unde*

~m? which way do we take?

meridian *sn.* meridian.

meridional *sm., adj.* meridional.

merinde *sf. pl.* victuals.

merit *sn.* merit, desert; *de ~* praiseworthy.

merita *vt.* to deserve; (*d. lucruri și*) to be worth (reading, etc.). *vi.* to be worthwhile.

meritoriu *adj.* laudable.

merituos *adj.* deserving.

- mers** *sn.* going; (*al cui**va*) gait;
 ~ *înainte* progress; ~*ul tre-*
nurilor time-table; (*ghid*) ABC.
- mesager** *sm.* messenger.
- mesaj** *sn.* message; (*apel*) ap-
 peal.
- meschin** *adj.* petty; (*zgîrcit*)
 stingy.
- meschinărie** *sf.* meanness; (*zgîr-*
cenie) niggardliness.
- meseriaş** *sm.* handicraftsman.
- meserie** *sf.* trade; (*profesie*) call-
 ing; *şcoală de meserii* vocation-
 al school.
- mesteacăn** *sm.* birch tree.
- mesteca** *vt.* to chew; (*a ames-*
teca) to stir. *vi.* to chew.
- meşter** *sm.* master; (*meseriaş*)
 craftsman. *adj.* expert.
- meşteri** *vt.* to arrange. *vi.*: *a ~ la*
 to potter about.
- meşteşug** *sn.* trade; (*pricepere*)
 art; (*mijloc*) method.
- meşteşugăre** *adj.* handicraft.
- metafizică** *sf.* metaphysics.
- metaforă** *sf.* metaphor.
- metal** *sn.* metal.
- metalic** *adj.* metallic.
- metalurgie** *adj.* metal(lurgic).
- metamorfoză** *sf.* metamorpho-
 sis.
- metan** *sm.*, *adj.* methane.
- meteahnă** *sf.* flow; (*boală*) com-
 plaint; (*nărav*) habit.
- meteor** *sm.* meteor.
- meteorologic** *adj.* weather.
- meteorologie** *sf.* meteorology.
- meticulos** *adj.* minute. *adv.* me-
 ticulously.
- metodă** *sf.* method; *fără ~*
 desultory; at random.
- metodie** *adj.* methodical. *adv.*
 methodically.
- metonimie** *sf.* metonymy.

metraj *sn.* length (of cloth); *de lung* ~ full length; *de scurt* ~ short reel.

metro *sn.* underground, tube.

metropolă *sf.* metropolis; (*capitală*) capital.

metru *sm.* metre; (*de croitor*) tape measure.

meu *adj.* my; *al* ~ mine.

mexican *sm., adj., mexicană sf., adj.* Mexican.

mezelărie *sf.* sausage factory *sau* shop.

mezeluri *sm. pl.* sausages.

mezin *sm.* youngest (child).

mi *sm.* E, *mi.* *pron.* (to) me.

miazănoapte *sf.* north; *de* ~ north(ern).

miazăzi *sf.* south; *de* ~ south(ern).

mic *sm.* grilled minced meat roll. *adj.* little, tiny; (*necorespunzător*) small; (*scund*) short; (*pitic*) midget; (*îndesat*) dumpy; (*nedezvoltat*) stunted; (*strîmt*) tight; (*slab*) feeble; (*jos*) low; (*ca vîrstă*) young; (*mărunt fig.*) minor, petty; (*ușor*) light; ~ *a burghezie* the petty bourgeoisie; ~ *burghez* petty bourgeois; *de* ~ *copil* from early childhood.

micime *sf.* smallness; *fig.* pettiness.

microb *sm.* microbe.

microbuz *sn.* minibus, baby bus.

microfon *sn.* microphone.

microporos *sn.* mipor.

microscop *sn.* microscope; ~ *electronic* electron microscope.

micsandă *sf.* gillyflower.

mieșora *vt.* to reduce. *vr.* to dwindle; (*a scădea*) to decrease.

mieșunea *sf.* stock.

mie *sf., adj., num.* thousand;
O ~ și una de nopți the
 Arabian Nights; *trei mii* three
 thousand. *pron.* (to) me.

miel *sm.* lamb.

miercurea *adv.* on Wednesday(s).

miercuri *sf.* Wednesday. *adv.*
 (on) Wednesday.

miere *sf.* honey.

mierlă *sf.* blackbird.

mieros *adj.* honeyed. *adv.* un-
 ctuously.

mieuna *vi.* to mew.

miez *sn.* heart; (*de nucă* etc.)
 kernel; *fig. și* depth; (*sub-*
stanță) pith (and marrow); *~ul*
noptii midnight; *cu ~* sub-
 stancial.

migală *sf.* meticulousness.

migdal *sm.* almond tree.

migdalat *adj.* almond-shaped.

migdală *sf.* almond.

migrație *sf.* migration.

miime *sf.* thousandth.

miji *vi.* to appear; (*d. ochi*)
 to blink. *vr.:* *a se ~ de ziuă*
 to dawn.

mijloc *sn.* middle; (*talie*) waist;
 (*metodă*) means; (*de transport*)
 vehicle; (*posibilitate*) possibi-
 lity; *pl.* means; *la ~* in the
 middle.

mijlocas *sm.* middle peasant;
sport halfback. *adj.* middle.

mijloci *vt.* to mediate; (*o aface-*
re) to negotiate.

mijlocitor *sm.* go-between.

mijlociu *adj.* middle; (*moderat*)
 moderate; (*mediu*) average,
 mean.

milă *sf.* (*măsură*) mile; (*cari-*
tate) pity; (*bunătate*) kind-
 ness; (*compătimire*) compas-
 sion; (*pomană*) alms; *~ ma-*

MIL—MIN

vină sea mile; *de ~* out of pity; *fără ~* pitiless(ly).

milenar *adj.* millenary; age-old.

mileniu *sm.* chiliad.

miliard *sn., num.* a thousand million; *amer.* billion.

miliardar *sm.* multi-millionaire; *amer.* billionaire.

miligram *sn.* miligram.

milimetru *sm.* millimeter.

milion *sn., num.* million.

milionar *sm.* millionaire.

milita *vi.* to militate.

militant *sm., adj.* militant.

militar *sm.* soldier; *pl.* the military. *adj.* military.

militărie *sf.* military service; *la ~* under the colours.

milițian *sm.* militia man.

miliție *sf.* militia.

milogi *vr.* to cadge.

milos *adj.* sympathetic.

milostiv *adj.* charitable; *rel.* pitiful.

milostivi *vt.* to take pity (on smb.).

milui *vt.* to give alms to.

mim *sm.* mime.

mima *vt.* to mimic.

mimă *sf.* mime.

mimică *sf.* mimicry.

mimoză *sf.* sensitive plant.

mina *vt.* to mine; *fig.* to undermine.

mină *sf.* mine; (*puț și*) pit; (*de creion*) lead; (*pt. pix*) refill; (*față etc.*) mien; (*expresie*) countenance.

mincinos *sm.* liar. *adj.* lying.

minciună *sf.* lie; (*născocire*) concoction, fabrication; (*prăjitură*) cruller; *~ gogonată* whopper; *~ nevinovată* white lie.

miner *sm.* miner.

mineral *sn. adj.* mineral.

minereu *sn.* ore.

minge *sf.* ball; ~ *de fotbal* football.

miniatură *sf.* miniature.

minier *adj.* mining.

minim *sn., adj.* minimum.

minimaliza *vt.* to minimize.

minister *sn.* ministry; (*în Anglia și*) office, board; (*în S.U.A.*) department.

ministerial *adj.* ministerial; *coală ~ă* petition paper.

ministeriabil *adj.* cabinetable.

ministru *sm.* (cabinet) minister, secretary of State; (*ambasador*) envoy, minister; ~ *adjunct* deputy minister; (*în Anglia*) undersecretary; ~ *plenipotențiar* minister plenipotentiary.

minor *sm. minor. adj.* minor; (*ca vîrstă și*) under age; (*ca importanță și*) lesser.

minoritate *sf.* minority.

mental *adj. mental. adv.* mentally

mente *sf.* mind; (*înțelepciune*) brains; (*memorie*) memory; *cu* ~ wise; *fără* ~ unreasonable; (*prostesc*) foolish.

minți *vt.* to deceive. *vi.* to lie.

minuna *vt.* to astonish. *vr.* to marvel (at).

minunăție *sf.* marvel.

minune *sf.* wonder; *de* ~ perfectly.

minus *sn., adv.* minus.

minuscule *adj.* tiny.

minut *sn.* minute.

minutar *sn.* minute hand.

minută *sf.* minute(s).

minuțios *adj.* thorough(going). *adv.* minutely.

- miop** *sm.* short-sighted person
adj. short-sighted.
- miopie** *sf.* short-sightedness.
- mioriță** *sf.* ewe (lamb).
- miorlăi** *vi., vr.* to mew; *fig.* to whine.
- mira** *vt.* to surprise. *vr.* to wonder; *te miri ce* almost nothing.
- miracol** *sn.* miracle.
- miraculos** *adj.* miraculous.
- miraj** *sn.* mirage.
- mirare** *sf.* surprise; *de ~* extraordinary.
- mirat** *adj.* astonished.
- mire** *sm.* bridegroom.
- mireasă** *sf.* bride.
- mireasmă** *sf.* fragrance, scent.
- mirodenie** *sf.* spice.
- miros** *sn.* smell; (*plăcut*) scent; (*urât*) stench.
- mirosi** *vt.* to smell, to scent.
vi. to smell (of smth.); (*urât*) to stink (of smth.).
- misionar** *sm.* missionary.
- misit** *sm.* agent.
- mișune** *sf.* mission; *mil.* sortie.
- misogin** *sm.* woman hater.
- mister** *sn.* mystery.
- misterios** *adj.* mysterious. *adv.* mysteriously.
- mistic** *sm.* mystical person. *adj.* mystical.
- mistreț** *sm.* wild boar.
- mistui** *vt.* to digest; (*a arde*) to consume. *vr.* to be digested; *fig.* to yearn.
- mistuitor** *adj.* consuming.
- mișca** *vt., vi., vr.* to move.
- mișcare** *sf.* movement; (*activitate*) activity; (*la șah și fig.*) move; (*revoluție*) rising; *~ de eliberare națională* national liberation movement.

mișcător *adj.* moving.

mișel *sm.* rascal; (*laș*) coward.
adj. knavish; (*laș*) faint-hearted.

mișelesc *adj.* base; (*laș*) dastardly.

mișuna *vi.* to swarm (with).

mit *sn.* myth.

mită *sf.* bribe(ry).

miting *sn.* meeting.

mititei *sm. pl.* grilled minced meat balls.

mitiza *vt.* to lionize.

mitocan *sm.* cad.

mitocănie *sf.* boorishness.

mitologie *adj.* mythological.

mitologie *sf.* mythology.

mitoman *sm.* airmonger, braggart.

mitralia *vt.* to machine-gun.

mitralieră *sf.* machine-gun.

mitră *sf. rel.* mitre; *anat.* womb.

mitropolie *sf.* metropolitan seat
sau church.

mitropolit *sm.* metropolitan
(bishop).

mitui *vt.* to bribe.

mixt *adj.* joint.

miza *vt.* to stake. *vi.* to bank.

mizantrop *sm.* misanthrope.

miză *sf.* stake.

mizerabil *adj.* miserable. *adv.* poorly.

mizerie *sf.* misery.

mîhni *vt.* to (ag)grieve. *vr.* to grow sorry.

mîhnire *sf.* grief.

mîine *adv.* tomorrow.

mîl *sn.* silt.

mîna *vt., vi.* to drive.

mînă *sf.* hand; (*pumn*) fist;
o ~ de ajutor a helping hand;
de ~ hand(icraft); *pe sub ~*
underhand.

MÎN—MOC

mînea *vt.* to eat; (*a irita*) to itch. *vr.* to be eaten; *fig.* to disparage each other.

mîncare *sf.* food; (*fel*) dish.

mîncăcios *sm.* glutton. *adj.* gluttonous.

mîncărimine *sf.* rash.

mîndră *sf.* beauty; sweetheart.

mîndrețe *sf.* splendour.

mîndri *vr.* to take pride (in smth.)

mîndrie *sf.* pride; (*deșartă*) vanity.

mîndru *adj.* proud; *fig.* lofty; (*frumos*) splendid.

mîneacă *sf.* sleeve.

mîner *sn.* handle; (*de sabie* etc.) hilt.

mîngîia *vt.* to caress; *fig.* to comfort. *vr.* to console oneself (with a thought, etc.).

mîngîiere *sf.* caress; *fig.* consolation.

mînia *vt.* to vex. *vr.* to grow angry.

mînie *sf.* wrath; (*furie*) fury.

mînios *adj.* wrathful; (*furios*) furious. *adv.* wrathfully; (*furios*) furious.

mînji *vt., vr.* to sully.

mîntui *vt.* to save; (*a isprăvi*) to end. *vr.* to be saved; (*a se sfîrși*) to end.

mîntuială *sf.*: *de ~* scamped.

mîntuire *sf.* salvation.

mîntuitor *sm.* saviour.

mînu *vt.* to handle; to manipulate.

mînuitor *sm.* operator, manipulator.

mînz *sm.* colt.

mînzește *adv.*: *a rîde ~* to put on a forced smile.

mîrîi *vi.* to snarl.

mîrlan *sm.* boor.

mîrșav *adj., adv.* base.

mîrșăvie *sf.* meanness.

mîrtoagă *sf.* jade.

mîță *sf.* cat; ~ *blîndă* lip worshipper; sanctimonious person.

mîțișori *sm. pl.* catkins.

mîzgă *sf.* slime.

mîzgăli *vt.* to daub; (*cuvinte*) to scribble.

mîzgălitură *sf.* scribbling.

mlaștină *sf.* marsh; *fig.* morass.

mlădia *vt., vr.* to twist.

mlădios *adj.* lithe.

mlădiță *sf.* shoot; *fig.* offspring.

mlăștinos *adj.* swampy.

moale *sn.*: ~ *le capului* fontanelle.

adj. soft; (*prea* ~) flabby, flaccid; (*mlădios*) pliant, flexible; (*dulce*) low; (*ușor*) light; (*d. ouă*) softboiled; *fig.* weak(ly). *adv.* softly.

moară *sf.* mill; (*țintar*) nine-men's morris; ~ *stricăță* chat-box.

moarte *sf.* death; (*deces*) demise; ~ *bună* natural death; *cu* ~ *a în suflet* with one's heart in one's mouth; *de* ~ mortal(ly); *fără* ~ immortal; *pînă la* ~ to one's dying day.

moașă *sf.* midwife.

mobil *sn.* motive; *fig.* body in motion. *adj.* mobile; (*schimbător*) versatile; (*vioi*) agile; *jur.* personal.

mobila *vt.* to furnish.

mobilă *sf.* (piece of) furniture; ~ *stil* period furniture.

mobilier *sn.* furniture.

mobiliza *vt., mil.* to mobilize; *fig.* to rally.

mocăi *vr.* to (dilly-)dally, to lag.

- mocirlă** *sf.* marsh; *fig.* mire.
- moeni** *vi.* to smoulder.
- mocnit** *adj.* smouldering; *fig.* hidden.
- mod** *sn.* mode; (*fel*) manner; *gram.* mood; ~ *de întrebuințare* usage (instructions); ~ *de viață* way of life.
- modal** *adj.* modal.
- modalitate** *sf.* modality.
- modă** *sf.* fashion; (*obicei*) custom; *de* ~ fashion; *la* ~ fashionable.
- model** *sn.* model; (*tipar și*) pattern; *după ~ul lui...* following the example of... *adj.* model.
- modela** *vt.* to model; (*a da formă la*) to mould. *vr.* to be modelled.
- modera** *vt.* to moderate.
- moderat** *adj.* temperate.
- modern** *adj.* modern; (*la zi*) up-to-date; (*la modă*) fashionable.
- modernism** *sn.* modernism.
- moderniza** *vt.* to modernize.
- modest** *adj.* modest; (*simplu*) simple. *adv.* in a small way.
- modestie** *sf.* modesty.
- modifica** *vt.* to alter; to amend.
- modificare** *sf.* modification.
- modistă** *sf.* milliner.
- modula** *vt., vr.* to modulate.
- moft** *sn.* whim; (*fleac*) trifle.
- mofturos** *adj.* finical.
- mohorît** *adj.* dark; (*d. vreme și*) overcast.
- moină** *sf.* thaw.
- mojie** *sm.* churl. *adj.* boorish.
- mojicie** *sf.* coarseness.
- molcom** *adj.* mild; (*tăcut*) silent.
- moldovean** *sm., adj.* moldovean-
că *sf.* Moldavian.
- moldovenese** *adj.* Moldavian.

- moleculă** *sf.* molecule.
- molestare** *sf.* assault (and battery).
- moleșeală** *sf.* torpor; (*toropeală*) drowsiness.
- moleși** *vt.* to enervate. *vr.* to become torpid.
- moliciune** *sf.* softness.
- molid** *sm.* spruce fir.
- molie** *sf.* moth.
- molimă** *sf.* epidemic.
- molipsi** *vt.* to contaminate; *fig.* to honeycomb. *vr.* to be infected (by smth.).
- molipsire** *sf.* contagion.
- molipsitor** *adj.* catching.
- moloș** *sn.* debris.
- moluscă** *sf.* mollusc, jellyfish.
- momeală** *sf.* lure, bait.
- moment** *sn.* moment; *de* ~ momentary; *din* ~ *ce* as; *din* ~ *în* ~ any minute now; *la* ~ at once; *la un* ~ *dat* after a time; *pentru* ~ for the time being.
- momentan** *adj.* momentary. *adv.* right now.
- moni** *vt.* to (al)lure.
- monarch** *sm.* monarch.
- monarhic** *adj.* monarchic.
- monarhie** *sf.* monarchy; *fig.* crown.
- monden** *adj.* fashionable.
- mondial** *adj.* world (wide).
- monedă** *sf.* currency, legal tender; (*gologan*) coin; ~ *mărunță* change; ~ *cu curs forțat* fiat money.
- monetar** *sn.* account(s). *adj.* monetary.
- mongol** *sm., adj., mongolă* *sf., adj.* Mongolian.
- monitor** *sm.* monitor. *sn.* (Official) Gazette; *mar.* monitor.

MON — MOT

monoclu *sn.* monocle.

monografie *sf.* monograph.

monogramă *sf.* monogram.

monolog *sn.* soliloquy.

monopol *sn.* monopoly.

monopolist *sm.* monopolist. *adj.* monopoly.

monopoliza *vt.* to monopolize.

monoton *adj.* monotonous; tedious. *adv.* monotonously.

monotonie *sf.* monotony.

monstru *sm.* monster. *adj.* monstrous.

monstruos *adj.* monstrous.

monta *vt.* to mount; (*a învâma*) to frame; (*a potrivi*) to set; *teatru* to stage; *tehn.* to assemble; *fig.* to set. *vr.* to be mounted; *fig.* to warm up.

montaj *sn.* mounting; *tehn.* assembly; (*radiofonic* etc.) montage; *cinema* editing.

montare *sf.* assembly.

montor *sm.* fitter; *cinema* editor.

monument *sn.* monument.

monumental *adj.* monumental.

mops *sm.* pug dog.

moral *sn.* morale; ~ *ridicat* high spirits. *adj.* ethical.

morală *sf.* (*etică*) morality; (*învățătură*) moral; (*reproșuri*) sermon.

moralitate *sf.* morals, morality (play).

morar *sm.* miller.

moravuri *sn. pl.* manners.

morbid *adj.* morbid.

moreov *sm.* carrot.

morfină *sf.* morphia.

morfinoman *sm.* dope fiend.

morfologie *adj.* morphological.

morfologie *sf.* morphology.

morgă *sf.* morgue; (*trufie*) pride.

- morișcă** *sf.* handmill; (*de vînt*) weather cock; (*gură*) chatter-box.
- morman** *sn.* heap.
- mormăi** *vt., vi.* to grumble.
- mormînt** *sn.* grave; (*monument*) tomb.
- mormoloc** *sm.* tadpole; (*copil*) kid; (*om moale*) mollycoddle.
- morecănos** *adj.* sullen.
- morsă** *sf.* walrus.
- morse** *sn.* Morse; the Morse alphabet.
- mort** *sm.* dead person; *pl.* the dead. *adj.* dead; (*defunct*) late; *fig.* still; ~ *copt* at all costs; ~ *de oboseală* dead tired; *născut* ~ still-born; *nici* ~ on no account.
- mortal** *adj.* fatal. *adv.* mortally.
- mortalitate** *sf.* death rate.
- mortar** *sn.* mortar.
- mortuar** *adj.* mortuary.
- morțiș** *adv.* obstinately.
- morun** *sm.* sturgeon.
- mose** *sm., sn.* musk; *de* ~ musk.
- moschee** *sf.* mosque.
- mosor** *sn.* reel.
- mostră** *sf.* sample; *fig.* foretaste.
- moș** *sm.* old man; (*strămoș*) forefather; ancestor; *pl.* fair; *Moș Ene* the dustman.
- moșie** *sf.* estate.
- moșier** *sm., moșieresc* *adj.* land-owner.
- moșierime** *sf.* landed gentry.
- moșneag** *sm.* old man.
- moșteni** *vt.* to inherit. *vr.* to be inherited.
- moștenire** *sf.* legacy.
- moștenitoare** *sf.* heiress.
- moștenitor** *sm.* heir.
- motan** *sm.* tomcat; *Motanul încălțat* Puss-in-boots.

- motel** *sn.* motel.
motiv *sn.* motive; *artă* motif; *muz.* theme; *fără* ~ groundlessly.
motiva *vt.* to justify.
moto *sn.* motto.
motocicletă *sf.* motor-cycle.
motociclist *sm.* motor-cyclist.
motonavă *sf.* motorship.
motor *sn.* engine, motor. *adj.* motive.
motoretă *sf.* motor bicycle, moped.
motorină *sf.* diesel oil.
motorizat *adj.* motorized.
mototoli *vt.* to crumple.
motrice *adj.* motive.
moț *sn.* crest; *pl.* curl papers; (*ciucure*) tassel.
moțat *adj.* tufted; *fig.* exceptional.
moțai *vi.* to doze (away).
moțiune *sf.* motion.
mov *adj.* mauve, lavender.
movilă *sf.* hillock; (*morman*) pile.,
mozaic¹ *sn.* mosaic.
mozăic² *adj.* Mosaic.
mreană *sf.* barbel.
muc *sn.* wick; (*de lumînare*) candle end; (*de țigară*) butt.
mucalit *sm.* wit. *adj.* waggish.
mucegai *sn.* mould.
mucegăi *vi., vr.* to get mouldy.
mucegăit *adj.* musty; *fig.* și stale.
mucenie *sm.* martyr; *pl. rel. aprox.* All Saints' Day.
mucezi *vi., vr.* to mould.
muchie *sf.* edge; *pe* ~ *de cuțit* on a razor's edge.
mucoasă *sf.* mucous membrane.
mucos *sm.* sniveller. *adj.* snotty; *fig.* unfledged.

muget *sn.* (bel)lowing.

mugi *vi.* to (bel)low; (*d. mare* etc.) to roar.

mugur *sm.* bud.

muia *vt., vr.* to dip; (*ca tărie*) to soften.

mujdei *sn.* garlic juice.

mula *vt.* to mould. *vr.* to fit closely.

mulaj *sn.* cast(ing).

mulatru *sm.* mulatto.

mulgătoare *sf.* milkmaid.

mulge *vt.* to milk.

muls *sn.* milking.

mult *adj.* much. a lot of; ~ *timp* a long time; *de ~e ori* often. *pron.* much, a lot. *adv.* much; (*îndelung*) long; ~ *mai ...* far greater ...; ~ *și bine* for a long time; *cel ~* at the most; *mai ~ sau mai puțin* more or less.

multilateral *adj.* multilateral.

mulți *pron.* many, a lot of people.

mulțime *sf.* crowd; (*de obiecte*) lots (of).

mulțumi *vt.* to satisfy. *vi.* to thank. *vr.* to be content (with smth.).

mulțumire *sf.* satisfaction; (*răsplată*) reward; *pl.* thanks.

mulțumit *adj.* content(ed).

mulțumită *prep.* thanks to.

mulțumitor *adj.* satisfactory.

mumie *sf.* mummy.

muncă *sf.* work; (*efort*) labour; (*trudă*) toil; (*osteneală*) pains; (*activitate*) activity; *munca câmpului* field work; ~ *fizică* manual labour; ~ *în acord* piecework; ~ *obștească* public work.

munci *vt.* to till (the ground);

MUN—MUȘ

fig. to torment. *vi.* to work; (*a trudi*) to toil. *vr.* to try hard; (*a se frământa*) to worry.

muncit *adj.* tired; (*de gânduri*) tormented.

muncitor *sm.* worker, working man; (*necalificat*) labourer; ~ *agricol* farm hand; ~ *calificat* skilled worker. *adj.* (hard) working.

muncitorese *adj.* workers', working (class).

muncitorime *sf.* workers, labour.

municipal *adj.* city ...

municipalitate *sf.* local authorities.

municipiu *sn.* city.

muniție *sf.* și *pl.* ammunition.

munte *sm.* mountain; (*ca nume*) Mount; *fig.* pile; ~ *de gheață* iceberg; *un* ~ *de om* a hulking fellow; ~ *de pietate* pawn shop *sau* broker.

muntean *sm.* Wallachian; mountaineer. *adj.* Wallachian.

muntenesc *adj.* Wallachian; mountain.

muntos *adj.* mountainous.

mura *vt.* to pickle.

mural *adj.* wall.

mură *sf.* blackberry; ~ *în gură* like a windfall.

murătură *sf.* pickle.

murdar *adj.* dirty; *fig.* și *foul*; (*obscen*) obscene. *adv.* basely.

urdări *vt.* to (make) dirty; (*a păta*) to stain; *fig.* to sully. *vr.* to get dirty; *fig.* to be defiled.

urdărie *sf.* dirt, filth(iness); (*stricăciune*) bawdiness; (*meschinărie*) niggardliness.

urg *sm., adj.* dark bay (horse).

muri *vi.* to die, to depart (this life); *mil.* to get the chopper; *fig.* to die down; *a ~ de bătrînețe* to die of old age; *a ~ de boală* to die of illness; *a ~ de dorința de a ...* to die with desire, to die to ...; *a ~ de foame* to starve; *a ~ de frig* to die with cold; *a ~ de mîna lui* to die by one's own hand; *a ~ de moarte bună* to die in one's bed; *a ~ de pe urma unei răni* to die from a wound; *a ~ pe câmpul de luptă* to die in battle; *a nu ~ de moarte bună* to die in one's shoes.

muribund *sm.* dying man. *adj.* dying.

muritor *sm., adj.* mortal.

murmur *sn.* murmur.

murmura *vt., vi.* to murmur; (*împotriva*) to grumble (at smth.).

musafir *sm.* guest; *pl.* company.

mușcă *sf.* fly; (*momeală*) lure.

muscular *adj.* muscular.

musculos *adj.* brawny.

muson *sm.* monsoon.

must *sn.* must.

mustață *sf.* moustache; *zool.* whiskers.

mustăcios *adj.* mustachioed.

nusti *vi.* to ooze.

muștra *vt.* to reprimand; (*d. conștiință*) to torture.

nustrare *sf.* reprimand; *muștrări de conștiință* qualms.

muștrător *adj.* reproachful.

musulman *sm., adj.* Moslem.

mușama *sf.* oil cloth.

mușamaliza *vt.* to hush up.

mușca *vt., vi.* to bite; (*d. insecte*) to sting.

mușcată *sf.* geranium.

mușcător *adj.* biting.

mușcătură *sf.* bite; (*de insectă*) sting.

mușchi *sm. anat.* muscle; (*aliment*) sirloin; *bot.* moss.

mușetel *sn.* camomile.

muștar *sn.* mustard.

mușteriu *sm.* customer.

mușuroi *sn.* hill; (*de cârțiță*) mole hill; (*de furnici*) ant hill.

mut *sm.* dumb person. *adj.* dumb; mute; (*d. film*) silent.

muta *vt., vr.* to move (into a new house).

mutare *sf.* removal; (*mișcare*) move.

mutila *vt.* to maim.

mutră *sf.* mug; (*strîmbătură*)
long face.

mutual *adj.* mutual.

muţenie *sf.* dumbness.

muză *sf.* muse.

muzeu *sn.* museum.

muzical *adj.* musical.

muzicant *sm.* musician.

muzică *sf.* music; (*orchestră*)
band; ~ *de cameră* chamber
music; ~ *populară* folk music;
~ *de dans* dance music.

muzician *sm.* composer; performer.

muzieună *sf.* mouth-organ.